## Knowledge and Skills Progression Document

| History | History   |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
|---------|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
|         | Chronological Understanding   | Historical Understanding   | Historical interpretation   | Historical enquiry  | Organisation &<br>Communication   |  |  |  |
| Year 1  | <ul> <li>Understand the difference<br/>between things that happened<br/>in the past and the present.</li> <li>Describe things that<br/>happened to themselves and<br/>other people in the past.</li> <li>Order a set of events or<br/>objects.</li> <li>Use a timeline to place<br/>important events.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Recall some facts about people/events before living memory.</li> <li>Say why people may have acted the way they did.</li> <li>Suggest some differences between the past and now.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Recognise the difference<br/>between fact and fiction<br/>using stories.</li> <li>Consider how reliable<br/>adults are when talking<br/>about the past.</li> <li>Start to compare two<br/>versions of a past event.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Ask and answer simple questions about the past.</li> <li>Explore events, look at pictures and ask questions i.e., "Which things are old and which are new?" or "What were people doing?"</li> <li>Look at objects from the past and ask questions i.e., "What were they used for?" and try to answer.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Tell simple stories about the past.</li> <li>Talk, write and draw about things from the past.</li> <li>Use drama/role play to communicate knowledge about the past.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|         | Chronological Understanding   | Historical Understanding   | Historical interpretation   | Historical enquiry  | Organisation & communication  |  |  |  |
| Year 2  | <ul> <li>Understand and use the words past and present when telling others about an event.</li> <li>Recount changes in my own life over time.</li> <li>Order dates from earliest to latest on simple timelines.</li> <li>Understand how to put people, events and objects in order when they happened, using a scale the teacher has given me.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Use information to describe the past including significant individuals.</li> <li>Describe the differences between then and now.</li> <li>Look at evidence to give and explain reasons why people in the past may have acted in the way they did.</li> <li>Recount the main events from a significant event in history.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Compare events in the past using pictures or photos.</li> <li>Consider how reliable these pictures/stories are.</li> <li>Explain how there are different types of evidence and sources that can be used.</li> </ul>            | <ul> <li>Develop questioning of the past<br/>using the Wh? Question words.</li> <li>Use a source (an older person,<br/>book etc) to answer questions<br/>about the past.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Tell simple stories about the past.</li> <li>Talk, write and draw about things from the past.</li> <li>Use drama/role play to communicate knowledge about the past.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|         | Chronological Understanding   | Historical Understanding   | Historical interpretation   | Historical enquiry  | Organisation & communication  |  |  |  |
| Year 3  | <ul> <li>Understand that a timeline<br/>can be divided into BC<br/>(Before Christ) and AD (Anno<br/>Domini).</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Identify/note the key changes over a period of time and suggest reasons for those changes.</li> <li>Find out about the everyday lives (clothes, leisure, culture etc) of people in</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Identify and give reasons<br/>for different ways in which<br/>the past is represented.</li> <li>Compare different<br/>versions of the same story<br/>and identify differences.</li> </ul>                                      | <ul> <li>Begin to research specific<br/>events from the past – using<br/>the library/internet.</li> <li>Use a range of sources<br/>(Including maps) to find out<br/>about the past.</li> </ul>  | Communicate ideas about<br>the past using different<br>genres of writing, drawing,<br>diagrams, data-handling,<br>drama role-play, storytelling<br>and using ICT.                       |  |  |  |

Diversity

Independence

| <ul> <li>Use a timeline to place<br/>historical events in<br/>chronological order.</li> <li>Describe dates of and order<br/>significant events from the<br/>period studied.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>the time studied and compare it with our life today.</li> <li>Identify key features and events of the time studied.</li> </ul>  | Historical interpretation  | Use a wider variety of evidence<br>to develop questioning.     Historical enquiry   | Start to present ideas based<br>on their own research about<br>a studied period.     Organisation &<br>communication  |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| <ul> <li>Year 4</li> <li>Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini).</li> <li>Order significant events, artefacts, historical figures and dates on a timeline.</li> <li>Describe the main changes in a period in history.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Identify/note the key changes over a period of time and give reasons for those changes.</li> <li>Identify key features, aspects and events of time studied.</li> <li>Suggest how some people and events in the past have influenced life today.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Begin to evaluate how<br/>useful different sources<br/>are – what can different<br/>pieces of evidence tell us<br/>about the past?</li> <li>Know that people in the<br/>past represent events or<br/>ideas in a way that<br/>persuades others.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Choose evidence and use it to<br/>build up a picture of the past.</li> <li>Communicate their findings<br/>orally and in writing-and offer a<br/>point of view about it.</li> <li>Ask a wider variety of questions</li> <li>Suggest suitable sources of<br/>evidence that would help with<br/>their questioning of the past.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Communicate ideas from<br/>the past using different<br/>genres of writing, drawing,<br/>diagrams, data-handling,<br/>drama role-play, storytelling<br/>and using ICT.</li> <li>Start to present ideas based<br/>on their own research about<br/>a studied period.</li> </ul> |
| Chronological Understanding   | Historical Understanding   | Historical interpretation  | Historical enquiry  | Organisation & communication  |
| <ul> <li>Year 5</li> <li>Order significant events,<br/>movements and dates on a<br/>timeline.</li> <li>Identify and describe changes<br/>within and across different<br/>periods.</li> <li>Understand how some<br/>historical events occurred<br/>concurrently in different<br/>locations i.e. Ancient Egypt</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Give reasons why changes may have occurred, backed up by evidence.</li> <li>Describe similarities and differences between some people, events and artefacts studied</li> <li>Describe how historical events studied affect/influence life today.</li> <li>Make links between some of the features of past societies. (e.g. religion, houses, society, technology.)</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Understand that some<br/>evidence from the past is<br/>propaganda, opinion or<br/>misinformation, and that<br/>this affects interpretations<br/>of history.</li> <li>Offer reasons for different<br/>versions of history – why<br/>do some people see the<br/>same events differently?</li> <li>Evaluate evidence to</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Begin to identify primary and secondary sources evidence.</li> <li>Select relevant sections of evidence.</li> <li>Use the library and internet with increasing confidence.</li> <li>Select sources of evidence that would help their questioning of the past and give reasons for their choices.</li> </ul>                            | <ul> <li>Present, communicate and organise ideas from the past using different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data-handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT.</li> <li>Plan and present a self-directed project or research about the studied period.</li> </ul>   |
| and Prehistoric Britain.  |  | choose the most reliable<br>forms  |   |   |
|   | Historical Understanding   | forms.<br>Historical interpretation  | Historical enquiry  | Organisation & communication  |

| timeline using dates accurately.   | <ul> <li>Describe similarities and differences<br/>between some people, events and</li> </ul> | they find out if<br>interpretations are fact,<br>fiction or opinion? | Use a wide range of sources<br>(documents, printed sources,<br>internet, music, pictures etc) to | of writing, drawing,<br>diagrams, data-handling,<br>drama role-play, storytelling |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| <ul> <li>Identify and compare changes<br/>within and across different</li> </ul>                     | artefacts studied.  | Give clear reasons why   | find out about an event.   | and using ICT.  |
| periods.   | • Describe how some of the things studied from the past affect/influence life today.          | there may be different accounts of history, linking                  | • Use several sources to produce a detailed, informed account.                                   | directed project or research  |
| <ul> <li>Understand how some<br/>historical events occurred<br/>concurrently in different</li> </ul> | • Make links between some of the features of past societies. (e.g. religion,                  | this to a factual understanding of the past.                         | Select a wider range of evidence to help their   | about the studied period.   |
| locations i.e. Ancient Egypt<br>and Prehistoric Britain.   | houses, society, technology.) and the modern day.   |  | questioning of the past and what they consider most useful.                                      |   |